

### Design technology Higher level Paper 3

Thursday 9 November 2017	(morning)	ĺ
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	Candidate session number									
- 1										

1 hour 30 minutes

#### Instructions to candidates

- · Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- · Answer all of the questions.
- Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- · A calculator is required for this paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is [40 marks].



#### Section A

Answer all questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.

**1. Figure 1** shows the original Dualit toaster. Built for commercial use, they have since won numerous consumer accolades and come in a range of variants, sizes and colours.

**Figure 1: Original Dualit Toaster** 





[Source: Images provided by Dualit Ltd]

(a)	Identify <b>two</b> market research strategies that could have been used in the development of the Dualit toaster.	



# (Question 1 continued)

	Outline the strategy used by Dualit by introducing the Dualit toaster in a range of different sizes and colours.	
(c)	Compare just in time (JIT) <b>and</b> just in case (JIC) as strategies to produce the Dualit toaster.	



**Turn over** 

**2.** Fisher & Paykel Appliances has long been committed to sustainable production and opened a recycling centre in New Zealand 20 years ago, see **Figure 2**.

This recycling centre is able to save approximately 25 000 appliances from landfill each year and enables the re-use of bulk materials.

Figure 2: Fisher & Paykel Appliances employee taking apart their products at the end of its useful life



**Figures 3** and **4** show the Fisher & Paykel Appliances DishDrawer<sup>™</sup> dishwasher. The two drawers allow smaller loads to be washed meaning water consumption and energy are reduced.

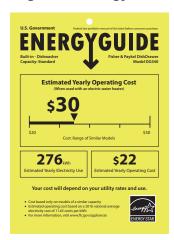
Figure 3: Fisher & Paykel Appliances DishDrawer™ dishwasher





[Source: copyright Fisher and Paykel Appliances Limited]

Figure 4: Energy label





(a)	Outline <b>one</b> benefit to the consumer of providing energy labelling on products such as the Fisher & Paykel DishDrawer.	[2]
(b)	Consumers' attitudes and behaviours towards sustainable consumption can be classified in four ways.	,
	Outline the type of consumer who doubts claims related to the sustainable performance of a product such as the Fisher & Paykel DishDrawer.	[2]
(c)	Outline <b>one</b> benefit to Fisher & Paykel as the manufacturer of the DishDrawer of using sustainability reporting.	[2]

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Please **do not** write on this page.

Answers written on this page will not be marked.



## (Question 2 continued from page 5)

(d)	Explain how take back legislation m products such as the Fisher & Payk	night influence the design and development for el DishDrawer.	[4]



Turn over

#### Section B

Read the case study. Answer the following questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.

**3.** Every year over 4 million infants in the developing world die within a month of birth. Half of these new born babies would survive if given a warm and clean environment in which to grow stronger.

**Figure 5** shows the NeoNurture, a low tech incubator for babies that works by maintaining a warm and clean environment. The NeoNurture is manufactured in developing countries using local resources such as used spare car parts and the expertise of local car mechanics, see **Figure 6**.

In developing countries, not only is there limited access to high-tech incubators, but a lack of replacement parts which make these high tech products useless once they break down.

[Source: Copyright © Design that Matters, Inc]





[Source: Copyright © Design that Matters, Inc]

Figure 6: NeoNurture uses locally available car parts in its design and manufacture



[Source: Copyright © Design that Matters, Inc]



#### (Question 3 continued)





[Source: Copyright © Design that Matters, Inc]

(a)	Identify <b>two</b> usability objectives that may have been used in the design of the NeoNurture.	[2]

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**Turn over** 

(b) Identify two members of a multi-disciplinary user-cer involved in the development of the NeoNurture.	tred design team that would be	[2]
(c) Outline <b>one</b> advantage of using a personae in the de	volonment of the NeeNurture	
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## (Question 3 continued)

(d)	<b>Figure 7</b> shows the user interface of the NeoNurture. Explain how the design of the user interface has contributed to the success of the product.	[5]



Turn over

[9]

# (Question 3 continued)

(e) The five stages of user-centred design are; research, concept, design, implementation and launch.

Suggest how three of the stages of user-centred	d design have been considered in the
development of the NeoNurture.	
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